

2-25-2016

DOMAIN: THE SET OF POSSIBLE 1st NUMBERS (Xs) FOR A FUNCTION

RANGE: THE SET OF POSSIBLE 2nd NUMBERS (Ys)

EXAMPLE: DISCRETE BATTLESHIP

DOMAIN: 1, 2, 3, 4 RANGE: 2

CONTINUOUS BATTLESHIP

DOMAIN: $1 \leq x \leq 4$ RANGE: 2

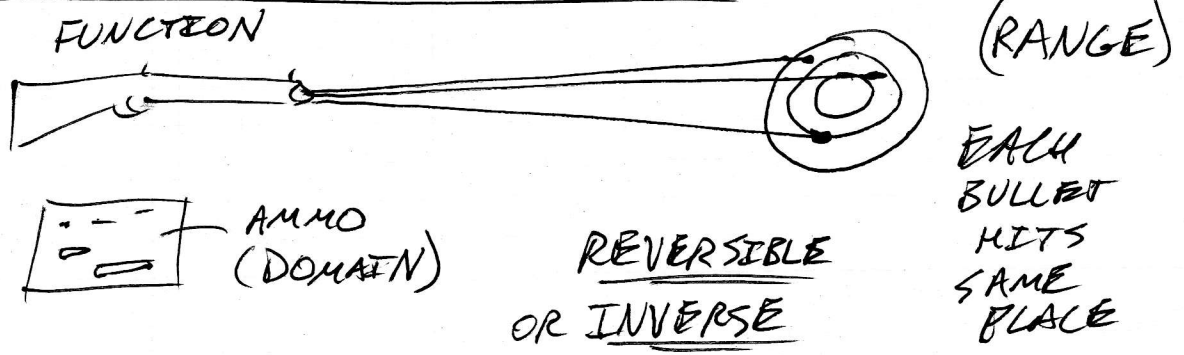
(OTHER DOMAIN NOTATIONS: $1 < x$ $x \geq 6$)

WAYS TO DESCRIBE A FUNCTION

- LIST ALL THE POINTS, OR A REPRESENTATIVE SAMPLE
- MAKE A TABLE OF POINTS
- GRAPH THE FUNCTION (CONNECT THE DOTS)
- USE AN EQUATION (i.e. $y = 3x + 1$)

x	y
-	-
-	-
-	-

AN ANALOGY FOR A FUNCTION



GRAPHING AN EQUATION

EXAMPLE: $y = x + 1$

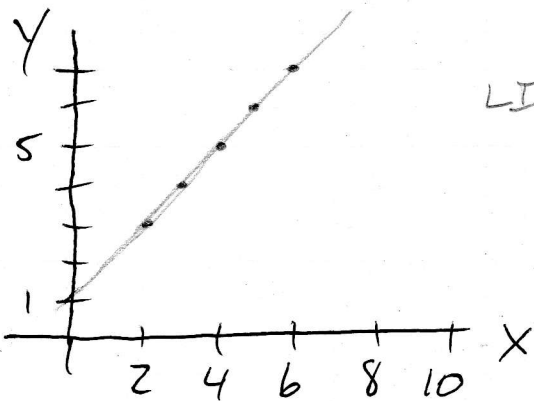
(DOMAIN)
FOR $2 \leq x \leq 6$

TABLE

x	y
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7

RANGE: $3 \leq y \leq 7$

GRAPH

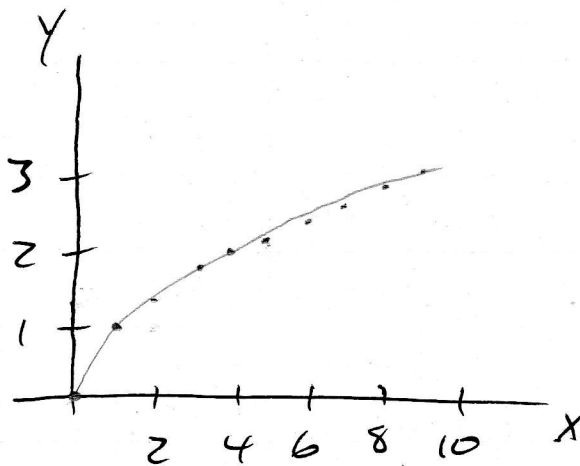


LINE

EXAMPLE: $y = \sqrt{x}$

FOR $0 \leq x \leq 9$

x	y
0	0
1	1
2	1.4
3	1.7
4	2
5	2.2
6	2.45
7	2.6
8	2.8
9	3



GRAPH $y = \sin(x)$ FOR $-360^\circ \leq x \leq 360^\circ$
 NEED TO CHOOSE AN INCREMENT FOR x THAT
 GIVES ME 5-20 POINTS.

$$\Delta x = \frac{x_{\text{MAX}} - x_{\text{MIN}}}{n}$$

I'LL CHOOSE $n=16$, SO $\Delta x = \frac{360 - (-360)}{16} = \frac{720}{16}$

$$\Delta x = 45^\circ$$

TABLE

	x	y
	-360°	0
$+45^\circ$	-315°	0.71
$+45^\circ$	-270°	1
	-225°	0.71
	-180°	0
	-135°	-0.71
	-90°	-1
	-45°	-0.71
	0°	0

x	y
45°	0.71
90°	1
135°	0.71
180°	0
225°	-0.71
270°	-1
315°	-0.71
360°	0

$$-1 \leq y \leq 1$$

