

EX. 10

$$1. \quad \begin{array}{r} 3 + x = 0 \\ -3 \quad -3 \end{array} \leftarrow$$

$$\boxed{x = -3}$$

$$2. \quad \begin{array}{r} 3 + x = 3 \\ -3 \quad -3 \end{array} \leftarrow$$

$$\boxed{x = 0}$$

$$3. \quad \frac{3 \cdot x}{3} = \frac{1}{3} \leftarrow$$

$$\boxed{x = \frac{1}{3} = 0.333}$$

$$4. \quad \begin{array}{r} 8 = 4 \cdot x \div 4 \\ \div 4 \end{array} \leftarrow$$

$$\boxed{2 = x}$$

$$5. \quad \begin{array}{r} y + 8 = 10 \\ -8 \quad -8 \end{array} \leftarrow$$

$$\boxed{y = 2}$$

$$6. \quad \begin{array}{r} 5 \cdot y + 4 = 0 \\ \uparrow \quad \uparrow \\ \text{2nd} \quad \text{1st} \end{array}$$

$$5 \cdot y + 4 - 4 = 0 - 4 \leftarrow$$

$$\frac{5 \cdot y}{5} = \frac{-4}{5} \leftarrow$$

$$\boxed{y = -\frac{4}{5} = -0.8}$$

$$7. \quad y/2 = 1$$

$$y/2 \cdot 2 = 1 \cdot 2 \leftarrow$$

$$\boxed{y = 2}$$

8. ~~8~~ $x/5 = 1/5$

$\frac{x}{5} \cdot 5 = x/5 \cdot 5 = 1/5 \cdot 5 = \frac{1}{5} \cdot 5 \leftarrow$

$x = 1$

9. $5 \cdot x = 1/5 = \frac{1}{5}$

$\frac{5x}{5} = \frac{1/5}{5} \leftarrow$

$x = 1/25 = 0.04$

10. $5 \cdot x/6 = 3/4$

OR $\frac{5}{6}x = \frac{3}{4}$

$5 \cdot x/6 \cdot 6 = 3/4 \cdot 6 \leftarrow$

$\frac{5 \cdot x}{5} = \frac{4.5}{5} \leftarrow$

$x = 0.9$

$\frac{\frac{5}{6}x}{5/6} = \frac{3/4}{5/6} \leftarrow$

$x = \frac{9}{10} = 0.9$

11. $\frac{2}{3}x + \frac{1}{3} = 4$
 \uparrow \uparrow
 2nd 1st

$\frac{2}{3}x + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} = 4 - \frac{1}{3} \leftarrow$

$\frac{\frac{2}{3}x}{2/3} = \frac{11/3}{2/3} \leftarrow$

$x = 5.5$

13. $3x + 4x = 10$

$(3+4)x = 10 \leftarrow$

$\frac{7x}{7} = \frac{10}{7} \leftarrow$

$x = \frac{10}{7} = 1.43$

12. $x + \frac{4}{5} = \frac{3}{4}$

$-\frac{4}{5} \quad -\frac{4}{5} \leftarrow$

$x = -0.05$

14. $3x + 4 = 9x$

$-3x \quad -3x$

$\frac{4}{6} = \frac{6x}{6}$

$0.667 = x$